Debbie Beadle

From:

Evan Maxim

Sent:

Thursday, June 28, 2012 3:35 PM

To:

Debbie Beadle

Subject:

FW: BAS EHNSWB

Attachments:

BAS List 6-22-2005.pdf

Categories:

Waiting Recall



Public Comment

Evan Maxim Senior Planner City of Sammamish 425.295.0523

From: James Osgood [mailto:james.osgood.officefinder@gmail.com] On Behalf Of Jim Osgood

Sent: Thursday, June 28, 2012 3:27 PM

To: Evan Maxim

Cc: Kamuron Gurol; Susan Cezar; Kathy Curry

Subject: RE: BAS EHNSWB

Could you please add 2005 BAS Science reference list you sent me to the Public comments? I would like to point out that most of the BAS related to EHNSWB was related to Landslide, stream bed erosion, shoreline, or maps. There was no section for Erosion Hazard Near Sensitive Water Bodies, only Erosion Hazard in general.

I believe the importance of this issue, the taking of property rights, warrants review and references specific to the EHNSWB

Thanks,

Jim

From: Evan Maxim [mailto:emaxim@ci.sammamish.wa.us]

Sent: Tuesday, June 12, 2012 2:10 PM

To: iim@officefinder.com

Cc: Kamuron Gurol; Susan Cezar; Kathy Curry

Subject: RE: BAS EHNSWB

Jim,

Attached is a list of the BAS references from the 2005 ECA adoption.

The organization of this list is a bit misleading at times, as several of the documents cover several subjects – for example the Derek Booth documents are relevant to the EHNSWB regulations and stream protection standards (among other things).

Generally I would suggest reviewing the Derek Booth documentation and the East Sammamish Basin and Nonpoint Action Plan and East Sammamish Community plan documentation. Please note that Derek Booth also provided expert testimony to the City Council in December 2005.

Regards,

Evan Maxim Senior Planner City of Sammamish 425.295.0523

From: James Osgood [mailto:james.osgood.officefinder@gmail.com] On Behalf Of jim@officefinder.com

Sent: Monday, June 11, 2012 8:39 AM

To: Kamuron Gurol; Evan Maxim

Subject: BAS EHNSWB

Could you direct me to the BAS used in the adoption of the EHNSWB No disturbance overlay in 2005, if any. Was BAS used or was it a policy decision to revise and adopt the King County code?

Thanks,

Jim

Please be aware that email communication with Council Members or City staff is a public record and is subject to disclosure upon request.

City of Sammamish Best Available Science Resource List

June 22, 2005

The resources listed below are sources of technical information being used to help guide review of the City of Sammamish critical areas regulations. Critical areas include wetlands, fish and wildlife habitat, aquifer recharge areas, frequently flooded areas, and geologically hazardous areas. These regulations are being reviewed and updated to comply with a requirement of the state Growth Management Act.

GENERAL

King County, 2004, Best Available Science Volume 1, A Review of Scientific Literature http://www.metrokc.gov/ddes/cao/index.htm.

King County, December 1990, Sensitive Areas Map Folio.

Sammamish, City of, 2003, Sammamish Comprehensive Plan http://www.ci.sammamish.wa.us/ComprehensivePlan.aspx.

Washington department of Community, Trade and Economic Development (CTED), 2003, Critical Areas Assistance Handbook; available along with additional state guidance at: http://www.cted.wa.gov/growth.

GEOLOGICALLY HAZARDOUS AREAS

Erosion Hazard Areas

- Baum, R. L., Chleborad, A. F. and Schuster, R. L., 1998, Landslides Triggered by the winter 1996-97 storms in the Puget lowland, Washington: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 98-0239 http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/1998/ofr-98-239/ and http://landslides.usgs.gov/Wash-Or/PNW98.html
- Benda, L. and Dunne, T., 1997, Stochastic forcing of sediment supply to channel networks from landsliding and debris flow, Water Resources Research 33(12): 2849-2863.
- Chleborad, A. F., 1994, Modeling and analysis of the 1949 Narrows landslide, Tacoma, Washington: Association of Engineering Geologists Bulletin, v. XXXI, no. 3, p, 305-327.
- Chleborad, A. F., 2000, Preliminary Method for Anticipating the Occurrence of Precipitation-Induced Landslides in Seattle, Washington Open-File Report 00-469, (U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey: Washington DC). http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2000/ofr-00-0469/

- Coe, J. A., Michael, J. A., Crovelli, R. A., and Savage, W. Z., 2000, Preliminary map showing landslide densities, mean recurrence intervals, and exceedance probabilities as determined from historic records, Seattle, Washington, U, S, Geological Survey Open File Report 00-0303, http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2000/ofr-00-0303/
- Cox, J., MacDonald, K., and Rigert, T., 1994, Engineering and geotechnical techniques for shoreline erosion management in Puget Sound, Washington Department of Ecology, Coastal Erosion Management Series Vol 4, publication 94-77.
- Crovelli, R. A., 2000, Probability models for estimation of number and costs of landslides: U.S. Geological Survey Open File Report 00-249, 23 p. http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2000/ofr-00-0249/
- Curran, T. A., 1965, Surficial geology of the Issaquah area, WA, Master of Science Thesis, University of Washington.
- Daniels, R. B. and Hammer, R. D., 1992, Soil geomorphology, Wiley and Sons.
- Dietrich, W. E., Wilson, C. J., Montgomery, D. R., *et al.*, 1992, Erosion thresholds and land surface morphology, Geology 20:675-679.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency, 1999, Executive summary: riverine erosion hazard areas, mapping feasibility study, Hazard Study Branch, Technical Services Division, at http://www.fema.gov/mit/tsd/ft_reha.htm
- Gerstel, W. J. and Brunengo, M. J., 1994, Mass wasting on the urban fringe, Washington Geology v. 22 no. 2 p.11-17.
- Gerstel, W. J., Brunengo, M. J., Lingley, W. S. Jr., Logan, R. L. and Walsh, T. J., 1997, Puget Sound bluffs: the where, why and when of landslides following the holiday 1996/97 storms, Washington Geology v. 25, no. 1, p.17-31. http://www.dnr.wa.gov/geology/pugetls.htm
- Harp, B., Chleborad, A., Schuester, R., et al., 1996, Landslides and landslide hazards in Washington due to the February 5-9, 1996 storm, U.S. Geological Survey administrative report. http://landslides.usgs.gov/html files/nlic/Wash hrp/Wash hrp.pdf
- Highland, L. M., 2003, An Account of Preliminary Landslide Damage and Losses Resulting from the February 28, 2001, Nisqually, Washington, Earthquake: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 03-0211, 48 p. http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2003/ofr-03-211/
- Liesch, B. A, Price, C W, and Walters, K. L, 1963, Geology and ground water resources of northwest King Co, WA, Washington State Dept of Ecology WSB-20.
- Manson, C., 1998, Landslides of the Puget Lowland: a selected bibliography, Washington Department of Natural Resources Division of Geology and Earth Resources
- Miller, R. D., 1973, Map showing relative slope stability in part of west-central King County, Washington, US Geological Survey map I-852-A

- Project Open Space, 1964, Report No, 9, Areas of Steep Slope in the Central Puget Sound Region, Puget Sound Governmental Conference, Puget Sound Regional Planning Council.
- Project Open Space, 1964, Report No, 10, Landslide Hazardous Areas in the Central Puget Sound Region, Puget Sound Governmental Conference, Puget Sound Regional Planning Council.
- Shannon and Wilson, Inc., 2000, Seattle landslide study, prepared for the City of Seattle, Seattle Public Utility, Seattle, WA. http://www.ci.seattle.wa.us/DPD/Landslide/Study/ExecSum.asp
- Tubbs, D. W., 1974, Landslides in Seattle, Washington Department of Natural Resources, Division of Geology and Earth Resources, Information Circular 52.
- Tubbs, D. W., 1975, Causes, mechanisms and prediction of landsliding in Seattle, Doctoral Dissertation, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.
- Washington Department of Ecology, 1993, Slope stabilization and erosion control using vegetation: a manual of practice for coastal property owners, Shorelands and Coastal Zone Management Program publication 93-30. http://www.ecy.wa.gov/biblio/9330.html
- Washington Department of Ecology, 1978-1980, Slope stability maps and Coastal Zone Atlas, Vol 7, King County, at http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/sea/landslides/maps/maps.html

Seismic Hazard Areas

- Blakely, R. J., Wells, R. E., Waver, C. S. and Johnson, S. Y., 2002, Location, structure and seismicity of the Seattle fault zone, Washington: evidence from aeromagnetic anomalies, geologic mapping, and seismic-reflection data, Geological Society of America Bulletin v114 no 1 p169-177.
- Chleborad, A. F., 1990, Ground failure associated with the Puget Sound region earthquakes of April 13, 1949, and April 29, 1965: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 90-687, 140 p, and 5 oversize sheets.

FREQUENTLY FLOODED AREAS

Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Region X Flood Damage Prevention Ordinance Washington Model (Revised 5/13/2004)

CRITICAL AQUIFER RECHARGE AREAS

- AGI Technologies, June 23, 1995, Wellhead Protection Program for Northeast Sammamish Plateau Sewer and Water District.
- AGI Technologies, June 24, 1998, Wellhead Protection Program for Plateau and Cascade View Wells Sammamish Plateau Water and Sewer District. Prepared for the Sammamish Plateau Water and Sewer District.

- AGI Technologies, June 25, 1998, Sammamish Plateau Water and Sewer District Artificial Recharge Testing of the Plateau Aquifer System Zone IV (through Well 5), Phase III.
- Bear Creek Valley Ground Water Management Committee, King County Department of Natural Resources and Seattle-King County Department of Public Health, February 1999, Redmond-Bear Creek Valley Ground Water Management Plan.
- CH2M HILL and Carr/Associates, 1993, Snoqualmie and Issaquah Valley Aquifers Evaluation. Prepared for the East King County Regional Water Association.
- CH2M HILL, 2001, Sammamish Plateau Water and Sewer District 2001 Water Comprehensive Plan. Prepared for the Sammamish Water and Sewer District. http://www.sammplat.wa.org/2001comprehensivewater.html
- East King County Groundwater Advisory Committee, King County Department of Natural Resources, and Seattle-King County Department of Public Health, December 1998, East King County Ground Water Management Plan.
- Golder Associates, in association with Carr/Associates and The Barton Group, November 1993, Lower Issaquah Valley Wellhead Protection Plan. Volumes 1 and 2. Prepared for the Sammamish Plateau Water and Sewer District and the City of Issaquah.
- Golder Associates, *et al.*, May 1995, Lower Issaquah Valley Wellhead Protection Plan. Volume 3: Action Plan. Prepared for the Sammamish Plateau Water and Sewer District.
- Issaquah Creek Valley Groundwater Management Committee, King County Department of Natural Resources, and Seattle-King County Department of Public Health, March 1999, Issaquah Creek Valley Ground Water Management Plan.
- Issaquah Creek Valley Groundwater Management Committee, King County Department of Natural Resources, and Seattle-King County Department of Public Health, March 1999, Issaquah Creek Valley Ground Water Management Plan.
- Jones, M. A., 1999, Geologic framework for the Puget Sound aquifer system, Washington and British Columbia, US Geological Survey Professional Paper 1424-C.
- Mullineaux, D. R., Waldron, H. H. and Rubin, M., 1965, Stratigraphy and chronology of the late interglacial and early Vashon glacial time in the Seattle area, Washington, U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1194-O.
- Palmer, S. P., Evans, B. D., and Schasse, H. W., 2002, Liquefaction susceptibility of the greater eastside area, King County, WA.
- RH2, 1999, Northeast Sammamish Sewer & Water District 1999 Water Comprehensive Plan. Prepared for the Northeast Sammamish Sewer & Water District.
- Richardson, D., Birgham, J.W. and Madison, R.J., 1968, Water Resources of King County, Washington. Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 1852. 74pp. 2 plates

- South King County Ground Water Advisory Committee (SKCGWAC), EES, Inc., Hart Crowser, Inc., Pacific Groundwater Group, and Robinson & Noble, Inc., 1989, South King County Groundwater Management Plan, Grant Number 1: Background Data Collection and Management Issues, Volumes I and II, June 1989.
- Thorsen, G. W., 1989, Landslide provinces in Washington, in Engineering Geology of Washington, Galster, RW, ed., Washington Department of Natural Resources, Division of Geology and Earth Resources Bulletin 78, vol. 1, p. 71-89.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, 1973, Soil Survey, King County Area, Washington
- Walsh, T.J., 1984, Geology and coal resources of central King County, Washington: Washington Division of Geology and Earth Resources, Open-File Report 84-3, scale 1:24,000.
- Washington State Department of Ecology, July 2000, Guidance Document for the Establishment of Critical Aquifer Recharge Area Ordinances. Publication #97-30 Version 4.0, 41 pages. http://watershedpledge.org/pubs/97030.pdf
- Washington State Department of Health (DOH), 1993, Washington State Proposed Wellhead Protection Program, Environmental Health Programs, June 1993.

WETLANDS / FISH AND WILDLIFE HABITAT CONSERVATION AREAS

- Adams, N.T., and Sullivan, K. 1989. The physics of forest stream heating: a simple model. Timber Fish and Wildlife, TFW-WQ3-90-007, pp. 2-39.
- Armstrong, E., D. Euler, and G. Racey. 1983. White-tailed deer habitat and cottage development in central Ontario. Journal of Wildlife Management 47(3): 605-612
- Arnold, Jr., C.L. and C.J. Gibbons. 1996. Impervious surface coverage: the emergence of a key environmental indicator. Journal of the American Planning Association 62(2): 243-258
- Azous, A. L. and S.S. Cooke. 2001. Wetland plant communities in relation to watershed development. Pages 255-263 in A.L. Azous and R.R. Horner, Editors. *Wetlands and Urbanization: Implications for the Future*. Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, FL.
- Barton, D.R., W.D. Taylor, and R.M. Biette. 1985. Dimensions of riparian buffer strips required to maintain trout habitat in southern Ontario streams. *North American Journal of Fisheries Management* 5:364-378.
- Benda, L. E., T. J. Beechie, A. Johnson, and R. C. Wissmar. 1992. The geomorphic structure of salmonid habitats in a recently deglaciated river basin, Washington state, USA. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 49:1246-1256.
- Bissonette, J.A., ed. 1997. Wildlife and landscape ecology: effects of pattern and scale. 410 pp.
- Bolton, S. and J. Shellberg. 2001. White Paper: Ecological Issues in Floodplains and Riparian Corridors. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 88 pp.
- Booth, D.B. 1989. Run-off and stream-channel changes following urbanization in King County, Washington. Pages 639-650 in R. Gallster, editor. Engineering Geology in Washington, Volume II: Washington Division of Geology and Earth Resources Bulletin 78.

- Booth, D.B., and L. E. Reinelt, 1993. Consequences of urbanization aquatic systems—measured effects, degradation thresholds, and corrective strategies.
- Booth, D. 1998. Are wild salmon runs sustainable in rehabilitated urban streams? In Abstracts from the Salmon in the City conference. Center for Urban Water Resources Management, University of Washington, Seattle, WA. 65 pp.
- Booth, D.B. 2000. Forest cover, impervious-surface area, and the mitigation of urbanization impacts in King County, Washington. *Prepared for* King County Water and Land Use Division, *by* Center for Urban Water Resources Management, University of Washington, Seattle, WA. September 2000. 18 pp.
- Booth, D.B., and P.C. Henshaw, 2001. Rates of channel erosion in small urban streams. Pages 17-38 in M.S. Wigmosta and S.J. Burges, editors. Land Use and Watersheds: human influences on hydrology and geomorphology in urban and forestry areas. Water and Science Application Volume 2. Amer. Geophysical Union, Washington, DC.
- Booth, D.B., D. Hartley, R. Jackson, 2002. Forest cover, impervious surface area, and the mitigation of stormwater impacts. J. Amer. Water Res. Assoc. 38(3): 835-845.
- Booth, D. B., J. R. Karr, S. Schauman, C. P. Konrad, S. A. Morley, M. G. Larson, S. J. Burges. 2004. Reviving urban streams: land use, hydrology, biology, and human behavior. Journal of the American Water Resources Association, 40:1351-1364.
- Brinson, M.M. 1993. A hydrogeomorphic approach to classification for wetlands. Final Technical Report WRP-DE-4, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, MS.
- Brode, J.M., and R.B. Bury. 1984. The importance of riparian systems to amphibians and reptiles. Pp. 30-36 in Warner, R.E., and K.M. Hedrix, eds. California riparian systems: ecology, conservation, and productive management. University of California Press, Berkeley, CA. 1035 pp.
- Brosofske, K.D., J. Chen, R.J. Naiman, and J.F. Franklin. 1997. Harvesting effects on microclimatic gradients from small streams to uplands in western Washington. Ecological Applications 7(4): 1188-1200.
- Castelle, A..J. Conolly, M. Emers, E.D. Metz, S. Meyer, M. Witter, S. Mauermann, T. Erickson, and S.S. Cooke. 1992. Wetland buffers: use and effectiveness. Adolfson Associates, Inc., Shorelands and Coastal Zone Management Program, Washington State Department of Ecology, Olympia, WA. Publication #92-10.
- Castelle, A.J., A.W. Johnson, and C. Conolly. 1994. Wetland and stream buffer size requirements a review. Journal of Environmental Quality 23:878-882.
- Castelle, A.J. and A.W. Johnson. 1998. Riparian vegetation effectiveness. In Abstracts from the Salmon in the City conference. Center for Urban Water Resources Management, University of Washington, 65 pp.
- Cooke Scientific Services Inc. 2000. Wetland and buffer functions semi-quantitative assessment methodology (SAM). Final working draft, user's manual. Seattle, WA.
- Cooke, S.S. 1992. Wetland buffers a field evaluation of buffer effectiveness in Puget Sound. Pentec Environmental, Inc., Edmonds, WA.
- Cowardin, L.M., V. Carter, F.C. Goulet, and E.T. LaRoe. 1979. Classification of wetlands and deepwater habitat of the United States. FWS/OBS-79/31, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C.

- Daniels, R.B. and J.W. Gilliam. 1996. Sediment and Chemical Load Reduction by Grass and Riparian Filters. Soil Science Society of America Journal 60: 246-251.
- DesBonnet, A., P. Pogue, V. Lee, and N. Wolff. 1994. Vegetated buffers in the coastal zone A summary review and bibliography. Coastal Resources Center Technical Report No. 2064. University of Rhode Island Graduate School of Oceanography. Narragansett, RI 02882.
- Dodd, C. K., Jr. and B.S. Cade. 1998. Movement patterns and the conservation of amphibians breeding in small, temporary wetlands. Conservations Biology 12:331:339.
- Dodge, S.R. and C. Mitas, eds. 2001. Headwater streams as food pipes. Science Findings, Pacific Northwest Research Station, USDA Forest Service, 32:2
- Entranco. 2005. City of Sammamish Inglewood Basin Plan. Sammamish, WA
- Entranco. 1996. Lake Sammamish Water Quality Management Plan. Prepared for King County Surface Water Management, City of Bellevue, City of Redmond, and City of Issaquah. December, 1996.
- [FEMAT] Forest Ecosystem Management Assessment Team. 1993. Forest Ecosystem Management: An Ecological, Economic, and Social Assessment. Portland (OR): US Forest Service, US Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, U.S. Bureau of Land Management, Fish and Wildlife Service, National Park Service, Environmental Protection Agency.
- Gregory, S.V., F.J. Swanson, W.A. McKee, and K.W. Cummins. 1991. An ecosystem perspective of riparian zones: focus on links between land and water. BioScience 41(8): 540-551
- Gotzwiller, K.J., ed. 2002. Applying landscape ecology in biological conservation. Springer. 518 pp.
- Haberstock, A.E., H.G. Nichols, M.P. DesMeules, J. Wright, J.M. Christensen, and D.H. Hudnut, 2000. Method to identify effective riparian buffer widths for Atlantic salmon habitat protection. J. Amer. Water Res. Assoc. 36(6): 1271-1286.
- Harr, R.D., W.C. Harper, and J.T. Kygier, 1975. Changes in hydrographs after road building and clear-cutting in the Oregon Coast Range. Water Resources Research 11(3): 436-444.
- Herrera Environmental Consultants, Inc. 2005. City of Bellevue's Critical Areas Update: 2005 Best Available Science (BAS) Review. City of Bellevue, WA.
- Hicks, B.J., R.L. Beschta and R. D. Harr, 1991. Long-term changes in streamflow following logging in western Oregon and associated fisheries implications. Water Resources Bulletin 27(2): 217-226.
- Horner, R.R. and C.W. May. 1998. Watershed Urbanization and the Decline of Salmon in Puget Sound Streams. In Abstracts from the Salmon in the City conference. Center for Urban Water Resources Management, University of Washington, Seattle, WA. 65 pp.
- Johnson, P.A., D.L. Mock., E.J. Teachout, and A. McMillan. 2000. Washington State Wetland Mitigation Evaluation Study Phase I: Compliance. 02-06-009. Washington State Department of Ecology, Olympia, WA.
- Johnson, A. and A. Castelle. 1998. Riparian Vegetation Effectiveness. In Abstracts from the Salmon in the City conference. Center for Urban Water Resources Management, University of Washington. 65 pp.

- Johnson, A.W. and D.M. Ryba. 1992. A Literature Review of Recommended Buffer Widths to Maintain Various Functions of Stream Riparian Areas. King County Surface Water Management Division (SWM) Special Report. Seattle, WA.
- Keller, C.M.E., C.S. Robbins, and J.S. Hatfield. 1993. Avian communities in riparian forests of different widths in Maryland and Delaware. Wetlands 13(2): 137-144
- P. Kiffney and J. Richardson. *No date.* Unpublished data. University of British Columbia, Forest Sciences Department, Vancouver B.C.
- King County. 2004. Best Available Science: Volume I, A Review of Scientific Literature. King County Executive Report. February, 2004.
- King County. 1998. Lake Sammamish Water Quality Management Project Final Report. Prepared for WDOE, King County DNR, City of Bellevue, City of Issaquah. July, 1998.
- King County. 1992a. Proposed East Lake Sammamish Basin and Nonpoint Action Plan. Volume 1. May 11, 1992. Watershed Management Committee. Surface Water Management (SWM) Division. Seattle, WA.
- King County. 1992b. Proposed East Lake Sammamish Basin and Nonpoint Action Plan. Volume 2. December 1992. Watershed Management Committee. Surface Water Management (SWM) Division. Seattle, WA.
- King County. 1994. Final East Lake Sammamish Basin and Nonpoint Action Plan. Surface Water Management (SWM) Division. Seattle, WA.
- King County. Proposed Issaquah Creek Basin and Nonpoint Action Plan. Attachment A to King County Ordinance 11886, and amended in Appendix B to King County Ordinance 11886, and Appendix F of King County Ordinance 13190, Seattle, WA.
- Knutson, K. L. and V. L. Naef. 1997. Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Habitats Riparian. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, WA. 181pp.
- Kistritz, R. and G. Porter. 1993. Proposed wetland classification system for British Columbia: a discussion paper. Kistritz Consultants LTD, Victoria, BC.
- Latterell, J.J.; Naiman, R.J.; Fransen, B.R.; Bisson, P.A. 2003. Physical constraints on trout (*Oncorhynchus* spp.) distribution in the Cascade Mountains: a comparison of logged and unlogged streams. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences. 60: 1007-1017.
- Leavitt, J. 1998. The functions of riparian buffers in urban watersheds. M.S. Thesis, University of Washington, Seattle, WA. 34 pp.
- Ledwith, T. 1996. The effects of buffer strip width on air temperature and relative humidity in a stream riparian zone. Watershed Management Council Networker 6(5): http://www.watershed.org/wmc/news/sum_96/buffer.html
- Lucchetti, G., and R. Fuerstenberg, Robert, 1993. Management of coho salmon habitat in urbanizing landscapes of King County, Washington, USA. Pages 308-317 in L. Berg and P. Delaney, editors. Proc. of the 1992 coho workshop, Nanaimo, British Columbia. North Pacific International Chapter, American Fisheries Society, and Association of Professional Biologists of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- Ludwa, K., G. Lucchetti, K. Fresh, and K Walter, 1997. Assessing stream-dwelling fish in basins of the Lake Washington watershed, summer 1996. King County Department of Natural Resources, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife and Muckleshoot Indian Tribe.

- Lynch, J.A., E.S. Corbett, and K. Mussallem. 1985. Best management practices for controlling non-point source pollution on forested watersheds, Journal of Soil and Water Conservation 40:164-167.
- Machtans, C.S., M. Villard, and S.J. Hannon. 1996. Use of riparian buffer strips as movement corridors by forest birds. Conservation Biology 10(5): 1366-1379.
- Magette, W.L., R.B. Brinsfield, R.E. Palmer, and J.D. Wood. 1989. Nutrient and sediment removal by vegetated filter strips. Transactions of the American Society of Agricultural Engineers. 32:663-667.
- Marzluff, J.M., and K. Ewing. 2001. Restoration of fragmented landscapes for the conservation of birds: a general framework and specific recommendations for urbanizing landscapes. Restoration Ecology. 9:280-292.
- Marzluff, J.M., and R.E. Donnelly. 2002. Conserve native birds in residential neighborhoods by managing neighborhood forests and limiting surrounding development. Fact sheet. Online at URL = www.urbaneco.washington.edu/publications.htm
- Maxcy, K.A. and J. Richardson. 2000. Abundance and movements of terrestrial salamanders in second-growth forests of southwestern British Columbia. Pp 295-301 In L.M. Darling, ed. Proceedings of a Conference on the Biology and Management of Species and Habitats at Risk, Kamloops, B.C., 15-19 Feb., 1999. Volume Two. B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands and Parks, Victoria, B.C. and University College of the Cariboo, Kamloops, B.C. 520pp.
- May, C.W., E.B. Welch, R.R. Horner, J.R. Karr, and B.W. Mar. 1997. Quality Indices for Urbanization Effects in Puget Sound Lowland Streams. Final Report for Washington Department of Ecology, Centennial Clean Water Fund Grant No. G9400121. Department of Civil Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.
- May, C.W., R.R. Horner, J.R. Karr, B.W. Marr, and E.B. Welch, 1997. Effects of urbanization on small streams in the Puget Sound Lowland Ecoregion. Watershed Protection Techniques 2(4): 483-494.
- McMillan, A. 2000. The science of wetland buffers and its implications for the management of wetlands. M.S. Thesis, Evergreen State College. 102 p.
- Milligan, D.A. 1985. The ecology of avian use of urban freshwater wetlands in King County, Washington. M.S. Thesis, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.
- Milligan-Raedeke, D.A., and K.J. Raedeke. 1995. Wildlife habitat design in urban forest landscapes. Pp. 139-149 in G.A. Bradley, ed. Urban forest landscapes: integrating multidisciplinary perspectives. The University of Washington Press, Seattle, Washington.
- Mohseni, O. and H.G. Stefan. 1999. Stream temperature/air temperature relationship: a physical interpretation. Journal of Hydrology 218: 128-141.
- Montgomery, D. R. and J. M. Buffington. 1997. Channel reach morphology in mountain drainage basins. Geological Society of America Bulletin 109: 596-611
- Montgomery, D. R., E. M. Beamer, G. R. Pess, and T. P. Quinn. 1999. Channel type and salmonid spawning distribution and abundance. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 56: 377-387.
- Morley, S. A., J. R. Karr. 2002. Assessing and restoring the health of urban streams in the Puget Sound Basin. Conservation Biology, 16:1498-1509.

- Moscrip, A.L., and D.R. Montgomery. 1997. Urbanization, flood frequency, and salmon abundance in Puget lowland streams. Journal American Water Resources Association 33(6): 1289-1297.
- Muchow, C.L. and J.S. Richardson. 2000. Unexplored diversity: Macroinvertebrates in coastal British Columbia headwater streams. Pp 503-506 *In* L.M. Darling, *ed.* Proceedings of a Conference on the Biology and Management of Species and Habitats at Risk, Kamloops, B.C., 15-19 Feb., 1999. Volume Two. B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands and Parks, Victoria, B.C. and University College of the Cariboo, Kamloops, B.C. 520p.
- Naiman, R.J., and H. Décamps. 1997. The ecology of interfaces: riparian zones. Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics 28: 621-658.
- Naiman, R.J., H. Décamps, and M. Pollock. 1993. The role of riparian corridors in maintaining regional biodiversity. Ecological Applications 3(2): 209-212
- Naiman, R.J., K.L. Featherston, S.J. McKay, and J. Chen. 1998. Riparian forests. Pages 289-323 In R.J. Naiman and R.E. Bilby, eds. River Ecology and Management. Lessons from the Pacific Coastal Ecoregion. Springer-Verlag, New York.
- National Research Council (NRC). 2002. Riparian areas: functions and strategies for management. National Academy Press, Washington, D.C.
- O'Connell, M.A., J.G. Hallett, S.D. West, K.A. Kelsey, D.A. Manuwal, and S.F. Pearson. 2000. Effectiveness of riparian management zones in providing habitat for wildlife, final report. Timber, Fish and Wildlife, TFW-LWAG1-00-001.
- Osborne, L.L., and D.A. Kovacic. 1993. Riparian vegetated buffer strips in water-quality restoration and stream management. Freshwater Biology 29: 243-257.
- Palone, R.S. and A.H. Todd. 1997. Chesapeake Bay Riparian Handbook: A Guide for Establishing and Maintaining Riparian Forest Buffers. USDA Forest Service, Chesapeake Bay Program, Morgantown, WV.
- Parametrix, Inc., Adolfson Associates, Inc., and Associated Firms. 2000. Draft Environmental Impact Statement: East Lake Sammamish Interim Use Trail. King County Department of Construction and Facilities Management. King County, WA.
- Pess, G. R., D. R. Montgomery, E. A. Steel, R. E. Bilby, B. E. Feist, and H. M. Greenberg, 2002. Landscape characteristics, land use, and coho salmon (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*) abundance, Snohomish River, Washington State, USA. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 59: 613-623.
- Piccolo, J.J., and M.S. Wipfli. 2002. Does red alder (*Alnus rubra*) in upland riparian forests elevate macroinvertebrate and detritus export from headwater streams to downstream habitats in southeastern Alaska? Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 59: 503-513.
- Pollack, M. M. and P. M. Kennard, 1998. A low-risk strategy for preserving riparian buffers needed to protect and restore salmonid habitat in forested watersheds of Washington state, 10,000 Years Institute, Bainbridge Island, WA.
- Poole, G.C., and C.H. Berman. 2001. An ecological perspective on in-stream temperature: natural heat dynamics and mechanisms of human-caused thermal degradation. Environmental Management 27: 787-802.
- Raphael, M.G.; Bisson, P.A.; Jones, L.L.C.; Foster, A.D. 2002. Effects of streamside forest management on the composition and abundance of stream and riparian fauna of the

- Olympic Peninsula. In: Johnson, A.C.; Haynes, R.W.; Monserud, R.A.; eds. Congruent Management of Multiple Resources: Proceedings From the Wood Compatibility Initiative Workshop. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-563. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station: 27-40.
- Reid, L.M. and S. Hilton. 1998. Buffering the buffer. USDA Forest Service Gen. Tech. Rep. PSW-GTR-168. pp. 71-80.
- Reinelt, L., R.R. Horner, and A.L. Azous. 1998. Impacts of urbanization on palustrine (depressional freshwater) wetlands research and management in the Puget Sound region. Urban Ecosystems 2:219-236.
- Richter, K.O. and A.L. Azous. 2001. Bird distribution, abundance, and habitat use. Pages 167-199 *in* A.L Azous and R.R. Horner, Editors. Wetlands and Urbanization: Implications for the Future. Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, FL.
- Rieley, J.O. and S.E. Page. 1990. Ecology of Plant Communities: A Phytosociological Account of the British Vegetation. Longman Scientific and Technical, with John Wiley and Sons, Inc., NY.
- Rohila, C.M., and J.M. Marzluff. 2002. Landscape and local effects on snags and cavity-nesting birds in an urbanizing area. Masters Thesis. University of Washington, College of Forest Resources, Seattle, Washington.
- Roni, P., T.J. Beechie, R.E. Bilby, F.E. Leonetti, M.M. Pollock, and G.R. Pess, 2002. A review of stream restoration techniques and a hierarchical strategy for prioritizing restoration in the Pacific Northwest watersheds. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 22:1-20.
- Schultz, R.C., J.P. Colletti, W.W. Simpkins, S.W. Mize, and M.L. Thompson. 1995. Design and placement of a multi-species riparian buffer strip system. Agroforestry Systems 29: 201-226.
- Semlitsch, R.D. 1998. Biological delineation of terrestrial buffer zones for pond-breeding salamanders. Conservation Biology 12(5): 1113-1119
- Shisler, J.K., R.A. Jordan, and R.N. Wargo. 1987. Coastal wetland buffer delineation. New Jersey Dep. of Environ. Protection, Div. of Coastal Resources, Trenton, NJ.
- Snohomish County Sustainable Development Task Force. 2004. Technical Paper on Incorporating Sustainable Development Methods into Critical Areas Ordinances. Everett, Washington.
- Soranno, P.A., S.L. Hubler, S.R. Carpenter, R.C. Lathrop. 1996. Phosphorus loads to surface waters: a simple model to account for spatial pattern of land use. Conservation Biology 6(3): 865-878.
- Thom, R. M., A.B. Borde, K.O. Ridhter, and L.F. hibler. 2001. Influence of urbanization on Ecological Processes in Wetlands. Pages 5-16 *in* M.S. Wigmosta and S.J. Burges, Editors. Land Use and Watersheds: Human Influence on hydrology and Geomorphology in Urban and Forest Areas. American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C.
- Wakeham, S. G. 1977. Hydrocarbon budgets for Lake Washington. Limnology and Oceanography 22: 952-957.
- Washington Department of Ecology (DOE). 2004. Washington State wetlands rating system: Western Washington. DRAFT.

- Washington Department of Ecology (DOE). 1993. Washington State wetlands rating system: Western Washington. Publication #93-74. 61 p.
- Washington Department of Wildlife (WDW). 1992. Buffer needs of wetland wildlife. Washington Department of Wildlife, Habitat Management Division, Olympia, WA.
- Waters, J.R., C.J. Zabel, K.S. McKelvey, and H.H. Welsh, Jr. 2001. Vegetation patterns and abundance of amphibians and small mammals along small streams in a northwestern California watershed. Northwest Science 75:37-52
- Williams, R.W., R.M. Laramie, and J.J. Ames. 1975. A Catalog of Washington Streams and Salmon Utilization, Vol. 1, Puget Sound Region. Washington Department of Fisheries.
- Willson, M.F., S.M. Gende, and B.H. Marston. 1998. Fishes and the forest. BioScience 48(6): 455-462
- Wipfli, M.S., J.J. Piccolo, J. Musslewhite, and D.P. Gregovitch. 2002. Fluvial transport of aquatic and terrestrial invertebrates from upland, fishless headwaters to downstream, fish-bearing habitats in southeast Alaska. *Presented at North American Benthological Society Annual Meeting*, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, May 26 June 1, 2002. *In Expanding the prey base: Terrestrial vs aquatic prey in predator diets.*
- Wong, S.L. and R.H. McCuen. 1982. Design of vegetative buffer strips for runoff and sediment control. Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Coastal Resources Division, Tidewater Administration, Annapolis, MD. 23 p.
- WRIA 8 Steering Committee. 2002. Lake Washington/Cedar/Sammamish Watershed (WRIA) Near-Term Action Agenda For Salmon Habitat Conservation. August, 2002. http://dnr.metrokc.gov/wrias/8/near-term-action-agenda.htm
- WRIA 8 Steering Committee. 2005. Proposed Lake Washington/Cedar/Sammamish Watershed (WRIA 8) Chinook Salmon Conservation Plan. Volume I. February 25, 2005.
- WRIA 8 Steering Committee. 2005. Proposed Lake Washington/Cedar/Sammamish Watershed (WRIA 8) Chinook Salmon Conservation Plan. Volume II. February 25, 2005.
- WRIA 8 Steering Committee. 2005. Proposed Lake Washington/Cedar/Sammamish Watershed (WRIA 8) Chinook Salmon Conservation Plan. Volume III. February 25, 2005.